

Project 2

November 1, 2019

In [23]: # Configure Jupyter so figures appear in the notebook

```
%matplotlib inline
```

```
# Configure Jupyter to display the assigned value after an assignment
```

```
%config InteractiveShell.ast_node_interactivity='last_expr_or_assign'
```

```
# import functions from the modsim.py module
```

```
from modsim import *
```

```
from mpl_toolkits import mplot3d
```

```
import matplotlib.gridspec as gridspec
```

```
from scipy import integrate
```

In [0]:

In [0]:

In [24]: `def make_system(absorb,weight,loss_coeff,specif,area):` #defines new function with parameters

```
    init = State(temp = 25, irradiance=[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,33,97,157,259,328,396,496,567,
        617,676,700,720,739,694,684,686,639,549,412,393,290
        ,226,204,223,142,58,40,19,4,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] )
```

```
    #makes new state with starting temperature of 25C and the irradiance over the course of the day
```

```
    temp_year = [274.8, 272.95, 276.6, 282.1, 287.55, 293, 296.15, 295.4, 291.4, 285.35, 280.2, 274.65]
```

```
    irr_year = [
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 21, 75, 147, 233, 318, 378, 421, 448, 444,
```

```
        404,
```

```
        [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 27, 58, 93, 148, 201, 217, 225, 187, 177, 194, 294, 411, 372, 3
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 12, 68, 161, 251, 314, 397, 503, 571, 621, 609, 583, 668, 550, 387, 3
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 24, 54, 97, 117, 282, 343, 461, 516, 580, 597, 568, 616, 531, 459, 427, 3
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18, 87, 186, 264, 317, 483, 428, 615, 621, 641, 708, 580, 389, 220, 446, 829,
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 11, 42, 88, 126, 208, 137, 268, 392, 384, 450, 409, 465, 429, 347, 294, 294, 287
```

```
        [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,33,97,157,259,328,396,496,567, 617,676,700,720,739,694,684,686,639,549,412,393,290
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 21, 28, 54, 110, 173, 264, 297, 374, 274, 505, 259, 228, 252, 232, 233, 187, 2
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 30, 101, 170, 266, 349, 388, 468, 565, 699,743, 793, 837, 837, 822, 792, 55
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 5, 11, 20, 32, 45, 58, 71, 140, 320, 421, 550, 450, 159, 95, 63, 87, 83, 8
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 18, 37, 54, 40, 49, 126, 200, 349, 450, 500, 450, 340, 215, 142, 1
```

```
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 11, 66, 137, 210, 279, 339, 388, 425, 448, 456, 451, 428, 399, 353,
```

```
    #includes the temperature and irradiance over the course of the year in the state
```

```
    t_0 = 0
```

```

t_end = 1440
dt = 30
#defines the values for "t_0", "t_end", and "dt"

return System(init=init, absorb=absorb, weight=weight, loss_coeff=loss_coeff, specif=specif, area=area)
#returns the new system variables

```

In [25]: `system = make_system(.833,26.847,.005,710.08,30.547)` #places all of the system variables in a system

```

Out[25]: init      temp      ...
absorb              0.833
weight              26.847
loss_coeff           0.005
specif              710.08
area                30.547
t_0                  0
t_end               1440
dt                   30
panel_num            19
maxPower             320
irr_year      [[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
temp_year      [274.8, 272.95, 276.6, 282.1, 287.55, 293, 296...
dtype: object

```

```

In [26]: def simulation_day(system): #defines a new function with parameter "system"
temp,irradiance = system.init #takes global system variables into "temp" and "irradiance"
p_loss_percent = [] #creates an empty list
ducalc = [] #creates an empty list
ucalc = [] #creates an empty list
delta_u = [] #creates an empty list
delta_T = [] #creates an empty list
T_celcius = [] #creates an empty list
T_current = [295.15] #creates a list for the starting temperature
kwh_final = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
delta_irradiance = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
ideal_produced = [] #creates an empty list
real_produced = [] #creates an empty list
real_kwh = [] #creates an empty list
ideal_psum = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
ideal_kwh = [] #creates an empty list
real_psum = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
kwh_sum_real = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
kwh_sum_ideal = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
irradiance1=[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,33,97,157,259,328,396,496,567,
617,676,700,720,739,694,684,686,639,549,412,393,290
,226,204,223,142,58,40,19,4,0,0,0,0,0,0,0]
#creates a list with the values of irradiance over the course of 24 hours (30 min intervals)
stamp = linrange(system.t_0, system.t_end, system.dt) #creates a timeseries with starting time at 0 m

```

```

for i in range(47): #creates a forloop with 47 iterations
    diffU = system.area * irradiance[i] * system.absorb #calculates how much energy is absorbed by the
    ducalc.append(diffU) #adds diffU to the list "ducalc"
    UU = ducalc[i] * system.dt #multiplies the "ducalc" of the current list by dt
    ucalc.append(UU) #places "UU" in the list "ucalc"
    delta_u.append(ucalc[i]- ucalc[i-1]) #subtracts "ucalc" from the previous value of "ucalc", then plac
    delta_T.append(delta_u[i] / (system.specif * system.weight) ) #divides "delta_u" by the product o
    T_current.append(delta_T[i] + T_current[i]) #adds "delta_T" or change in temperature from the
    T_celcius.append(T_current[i] - 273.15) #converts the current temperature from Kelvin to Celcius,
    p_loss_percent.append(T_celcius[i] * system.loss_coeff) #multiplies the current temperature by th
    ideal_produced.append(system.maxPower * system.panel_num * irradiance1[i] / 1000) #calculates
    real_produced.append(ideal_produced[i]*( 1 - p_loss_percent[i])) #calculated the actual power pro
return(stamp, real_produced, ideal_produced,p_loss_percent,real_kwh,ideal_kwh) #returns the outp

```

In [27]: stamp_day, real_produced_day, ideal_produced_day, p_loss, real_kwh_day, ideal_kwh_day= simula

```

In [28]: def integrator(produced): #defines new function with parameter "produced"
    kwh_conv = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
    stamp_h = [0] #creates a list with stored value of 0
    stamp = linrange(system.t_0, system.t_end-30, system.dt) #creates a timeseries
    for i in range(47): #runs a forloop for 47 iterations
        kwh_conv.append(produced[i] / 1000) #converts the output of Wh to KWh and places it in a list
        stamp_h.append(stamp[i]/60) #converts minutes to hours and places it in a list
    stamp_int = (integrate.cumtrapz(kwh_conv, stamp_h)) #takes the integral of the KWh's produced w
    return stamp_int #returns "stamp_int"

```

```

In [29]: kwh_real = integrator(real_produced_day) #takes the integral of "real_produced_day"
    kwh_ideal = integrator(ideal_produced_day) #takes the integral of "ideal_produced_day"

```

```

Out[29]: array([0.000000e+00, 0.000000e+00, 0.000000e+00, 0.000000e+00,
    0.000000e+00, 0.000000e+00, 0.000000e+00, 0.000000e+00,
    0.000000e+00, 1.520000e-03, 5.320000e-02, 2.508000e-01,
    6.368800e-01, 1.269200e+00, 2.161440e+00, 3.261920e+00,
    4.617760e+00, 6.233520e+00, 8.033200e+00, 9.998560e+00,
    1.209008e+01, 1.424848e+01, 1.646616e+01, 1.864432e+01,
    2.073888e+01, 2.282128e+01, 2.483528e+01, 2.664104e+01,
    2.810176e+01, 2.932536e+01, 3.036352e+01, 3.114784e+01,
    3.180144e+01, 3.245048e+01, 3.300528e+01, 3.330928e+01,
    3.345824e+01, 3.354792e+01, 3.358288e+01, 3.358896e+01,
    3.358896e+01, 3.358896e+01, 3.358896e+01, 3.358896e+01,
    3.358896e+01, 3.358896e+01, 3.358896e+01])

```

```

In [30]: def plot_2D(ideal, real): #defines a new function with parameters "real" and "ideal"
    stamp_h = [] #creates a new empty list
    stamp = linrange(system.t_0, system.t_end-30, system.dt) #creates a timeseries named "stamp"
    for i in range(47): #creates a forloop with 47 iterations
        stamp_h.append(stamp[i]/60) #converts minutes to hours
    plot(stamp_h,real) #plots the actual power generated over time
    plot(stamp_h,ideal) #plots the ideal power generated over time

```